### Centre for Socio-economic & Environmental Studies



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### About CSES

- Established in 1996
- Focus areas: Health, Education, Natural Resource Management, Water & Sanitation, Environment, Decentralisation, Demography, Public finance, Process of marginalisation
- Capability to conduct large scale surveys/projects all over South India (Kerala, Karnataka, Tamil Nadu, Andhra Pradesh, Telangana and the Union Territories of Lakshadweep and Puducherry)
- Experience in the Water, Sanitation and Watershed Management
- Capability to make rapport with the State and Local Governments, Industry, Civil Society Organisations, Elected representatives, NGOs and opinion makers.
- Experience in Geo informatics

### **About CSES**

### Empanelled by

- Ministry of Rural Development, Gol as National Level Monitor
- Government of Kerala as Technical Support Organization for the preparation of watershed development plans
- Empanelled for conducting River Bank mapping and Sand Auditing by Government of Kerala
- Had been empanelled by the Planning Commission, Gol to conduct evaluation studies
- GoK for conducting Social Impact Assessment studies in development projects
- Kerala State Planning Board to conduct evaluation studies
- Government of Kerala to conduct feedback surveys on government policies and programmes

### We worked with

- Ministry of Rural Development, Gol
- Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment, Gol
- Ministry of Health & Family Welfare, Gol
- Ministry of Textiles, Gol
- Kerala Rural Water Supply & Sanitation Agency
- •IIPS, Mumbai
- •ISEC, Bangalore
- Gandhigram Rural University, Dindigal
- Institute of Applied Manpower Research
- •ICSSR
- •ISS, New Delhi
- •CARE India
- ACTION AID
- •NUEPA
- Reserve Bank of India
- DGIS, Netherlands
- •ADB
- UNICEF
- Oslo University, Norway

- NISCAIR,CSIR
- ILDM, GoK
- CRD, Kerala
- Dept. of Social Welfare GOK
- Kerala State Planning Board
- DPEP
- KRPLLD, CDS
- SDC CapdecK
- LSGIs
- · ICDS.
- Suchitwa Mission
- SSA
- Child Rights Commission
- KLGSDP
- GIZ
- Leonard Cheshire Disability

## Experience in Water Sector

#### Social and Technical Audit in Water Sector

- Social and Technical Audits for the Impact Evaluation of the Kerala Rural Water Supply and Sanitation Project (Jalanidhi-I): (conducted for the World Bank Impact Evaluation Unit, Washington DC)
  - 3000 sample households, 200 rural water supply projects.
  - Geo-referencing of all the households and the projects

#### Sustainability Evaluation of Water Supply Projects

- Sustainability Evaluation of Small Water Supply Projects under Jalanidhi-II in 2015 (two rounds) in Kerala.
  - 1200 water supply schemes of Jalanidhi 6000 sample user households.
  - Water usage, conservation, water saving methods
  - Geo-referencing of all the projects (source and reservoir)

#### Watershed Projects

- Provided Technical Support in preparing Detailed Projects Reports for IWMP projects in 10 blocks in Kerala
  - Conducted Awareness/ Orientation programmes on water conservation, watershed management, water harvesting etc. to different stakeholders such as Elected Representatives of local governments, officials, public.
  - Organised Capacity Building programmes in District/ Block/ Grama Panchayats
- Prepared Watershed based District Perspective Plans for two districts in Kerala

## Experience in Water Sector

- Monitoring/ Concurrent Evaluation of Drinking Water/ Watershed Projects
  - As National Level Monitor for schemes under Ministries of Rural Development and Drinking Water and Sanitation, have monitored NRDWP and IWMP/PMKSY projects in states of Tamil Nadu, Karnataka, Maharashtra, Telangana, Andhra Pradesh and Odisha.
  - Conducted Evaluation of Watershed Projects (Hariyali)
- Other Studies in Water and Sanitation/ Climate Change
  - Baseline and Endline studies of Kerala Local Government service Delivery Project (KLGSDP)', a World Bank funded project.
    - Covered 3264 sample households in 48 sample Grama Panchayats and 16 Municipalities all over Kerala
    - Drinking Water and Sanitation were two key aspects of these studies
  - Baseline Socio-economic survey on Climate Change Adaptation and Mitigation in Kavarathi Island, UT of Lakshadweep for the CSIR-NISCAIR.

## Areas of cooperation

- Development of Capacity Building/ Awareness programmes
  - Water conservation
  - Watershed Management
  - Water harvesting
  - Water Resources Management
- Concurrent Evaluation/ Monitoring/ Baseline/ End line studies
  - Capacity building programmes
  - Awareness programmes
  - Projects implemented under NWM
- Documentation of Best Practices
- Sensitization of Local Governments and to provide support in preparing projects in Water Resource Management
- Coordination and monitoring the activities of field agencies

# Suggestions on Pilot Projects

- Replacing single/ two pit toilets with septic tank toilets in a Grama Panchayat in Kerala
  - 83% of open wells in Kerala (major source of drinking water) are contaminated
  - One of the main reasons is the contamination from the latrine waste water
  - By sensitizing the GP functionaries and the citizens, conversion of pits to septic tanks with the involvement of GP and Suchitwa Mission (GoK)
  - Technical Support in the preparation of projects report for the GP
- Well recharging and Rain water harvesting in a water scarce area in a GP
  - Sensitization programmes
  - Identification of suitable methods
  - Support in preparing project proposals for local governments

# Thank you

CSES